

Survey of Experts on Political Parties and Globalization
Analysis of Convergent Validity¹

Table 1

Convergent validity: correlations (corresponds to Ray (2007), Table 2, p. 19)

	Hellwig Expert Survey	Expert Survey	Mass perceptions
Expert Survey	0.957 (145)	-	
Mass perceptions	0.881 (107)	0.881(112)	-
Manifesto	0.722 (121)	0.738 (125)	0.698 (96)

(*N* in parentheses) All correlations significant at 0.001 level. Expert survey data from Benoit and Laver (2006). Mass perception data from the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, 2001-2006 (Sapiro and Shively, 2007). Manifesto data from the Comparative Manifestos Project (Klingemann et al., 2006). All variables have been rescaled on a 1-10 basis.

Table 2

Correlations on Social and Tax/Spend dimensions

	Benoit & Laver expert survey (2006)
Social dimension	.9060 (163)
Tax/Spend dimension	.9173 (159)

(*N* in parentheses) All correlations significant at 0.001 level. Expert survey data from Benoit and Laver (2006). Variables were rescaled from 1 to 10.

¹ For further information, contact Tim Hellwig (thellwig@indiana.edu). I thank Dani Marinova for research assistance.

Notes on merging the Benoit & Laver (2006) dataset:

- 1) Democratici di Sinistra matched with Partito Democratico (PD) in Italy; 2007 merger of several parties, of which DS was the largest.
- 2) Il Popolo della Liberta matched with Forza Italia (2007 merger between FI and National Alliance).
- 3) Rod Valgalliance matched with Rodt in Norway (2007 merger b/n Rod Valgalliance and *Arbeidernes Kommunistparti*)
- 4) Partido Nacionalista Vasco matched with Partido Nacionalista Vasco/Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea in Spain

Notes on merging the CSES dataset:

- 1) Data from phone interviews was used in Germany (data from mail was dropped).
- 2) The Conservative Party (CSES) is matched with Moderata Samlingspartiet

Notes on merging the Comparative Party Manifestos dataset:

- 1) New Conservative Party (Japan) is available for 2000 only in CPM dataset; I have used the 2003 data for all Japanese parties and counted the NCP as missing.
- 2) The Unified Democratic Coalition in the CPM data is matched with the Portuguese Communist Party (Portugal). The UDC comprised of the Communist & Green parties where the Communist party was the larger coalition partner.

References

Benoit, Kenneth and Michael Laver. 2006. *Party Policy in Modern Democracies*. London: Routledge.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter/Volkens, Andrea/Bara, Judith/Budge, Ian/Macdonald, Michael (2006): *Mapping Policy Preference II: Estimates for Parties, Electors and Governments in Eastern Europe, the European Union and the OECD, 1990-2003*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ray, Leonard. "Validity of measured party positions on European integration: Assumptions, approaches, and a comparison of alternative measures." *Electoral Studies*. 26(2007) 11-22.

Sapiro, Virginia, and W. Philips Shively. *COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, 2001-2006* [Computer file]. ICPSR03808-v2. 2007. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2008-07-01.